

.....
(Original Signature of Member)

115TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. RES. _____

Celebrating the 99th anniversary of Polish independence.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Ms. KAPTUR (for herself and _____) submitted the following resolution; which
was referred to the Committee on _____

RESOLUTION

Celebrating the 99th anniversary of Polish independence.

Whereas the strong ties between Poland and the United States are cemented with the shared devotion to the values of human rights, civil liberties, and democracy, as well as the resolve to the North Atlantic military alliance's role in maintaining Eastern Europe's and global security;

Whereas Poles have been present on American soil since before the birth of the United States, where Polish generals Taddeus Kosciuszko and Casimir Pulaski bravely fought for independence and freedom for both the United States and Poland;

Whereas the shared values of the United States and Poland go back to the 1700s;

Whereas, on May 3, 1791, Poland adopted the first constitution in Europe based on the ideas of liberty and constitutional monarchy, which paved the way for future democratic reforms and equal rights for all;

Whereas, in October 1795, Poland fell victim of the third partition between the Russian Empire, the Kingdom of Prussia, and the Habsburg Monarchy, and as a result lost its sovereignty for the next 123 years;

Whereas Poles' steadfast fight to regain independence culminated in the November Uprising of 1830 and the January Uprising of 1863, in which hundreds of Poles sacrificed their lives for the reconstitution of Poland's sovereignty;

Whereas Poland's national identity was preserved through fostered education and economic empowerment of the masses, coined in the "organic work" ideology, that recognized modernization of the Polish society as a prerequisite for preservation of Polish nationhood;

Whereas President Woodrow Wilson's and Ignacy Paderewski's focused advocacy for the cause of Poland's independence were critical for the recognition of Polish sovereignty after the end of the First World War; and

Whereas, on November 11, 1918, the Regency Council of Poland named Jozef Pilsudski the Commander in Chief of Poland and entrusted him to build a government for the newly reconstituted Poland, marking the creation of the Second Republic of Poland: Now, therefore, be it

1 *Resolved*, That the House of Representatives—

1 (1) celebrates the 99th anniversary of Polish
2 independence and values the opportunity to remem-
3 ber the historic events and courageous individuals
4 that brought about reconstitution of Poland's sov-
5 ereignty;

6 (2) honors the resolve and sacrifice of the peo-
7 ple of Poland, who did not lose their determination
8 to advance the cause of Polish independence during
9 123 years of partitions; and

10 (3) reaffirms the close bonds between Poland
11 and the United States based on the love of freedom,
12 thirst for liberty, and shared commitment to democ-
13 racy, as well as a strong military cooperation to cre-
14 ate a more secure and democratic world.